

# LISTA 01 - Cálculo Numérico

1)

$$a) \begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 2,222 & 16,71 & 9,632 & 28,544 \\ 1,5611 & 5,1791 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

ZERANDO A MATRIZ

$$\text{Pivô } a_{11} = 3,333$$

$$a_{21} = \frac{2,222}{3,333} = 0,6667$$

$$L_{20}, L_2 = L_2 - 0,6667(L_1)$$

$$2,222 - 0,6667(3,333) = 0$$

$$16,71 - 0,6667(1592) = 16,71 - 1061,3864 = -1044,6764$$

$$9,632 - 0,6667(-10,333) = 9,632 - 6,8890 = 16,5009$$

$$28,544 - 0,6667(15913) = 28,544 - 10609,1971 = -10580,6531$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 1,5611 & 5,1791 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{31} = \frac{1,5611}{3,333} = 0,4684$$

$$L_{30}, L_3 = L_3 - 0,4684(L_1)$$

$$1,5611 - 0,4684(3,333) = 0$$

$$5,1791 - 0,4684(1592) = 5,1791 - 745,6928 = -740,5138$$

$$1,6852 - 0,4684(-10,333) = 1,6852 + 4,8400 = 6,5252$$

$$8,4254 - 0,4684(15913) = 8,4254 - 7455,6492 = -7445,2238$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 0 & -740,5138 & 6,5252 & -7445,2238 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Pivô} = -1044,6764$$

$$a_{32} = \frac{-740,5138}{-1044,6764} = 0,7088$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - 0,7088$$

$$0 = 0$$

$$-740,5138 - 0,7088(-1044,6764) = 0$$

$$6,5252 - 0,788(16,5009) = 6,5252 - 11,6558 = -5,1706$$

$$-7445,2238 - 0,788(-10580,6531) = -7445,2238 + 7499,5669 = 54,3431$$

### NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 0 & 0 & -5,1706 & 54,3431 \end{bmatrix}$$

### SUBSTITUIÇÃO REGRESSIVA

$$-5,1706y = 54,3431$$

$$y = \frac{54,3431}{-5,1706} = -10,5100$$

$$-1044,6764y + 16,5009(-10,5100) = -10580,6531$$

$$-1044,6764y - 173,4245 = -10580,6531$$

$$-1044,6764y = -10407,2286$$

$$y = \frac{-10407,2286}{-1044,6764} = 9,9622$$

$$3,333x + 1592(9,9622) + [-10,333(-10,5100)] = 15913$$

$$3,333x + 15899,8224 + 108,5398 = 15913$$

$$3,333x + 15968,4422 = 15913$$

$$3,333x = -55,4422$$

$$x = \frac{-55,4422}{3,333} = -16,6343$$

### RESULTADO

$$x = -16,6343 \quad y = 9,9622 \quad z = -10,5100$$

### CALCULANDO O RESÍDUO

O RESÍDUO É DEFINIDO COMO

$$R = B - AX \rightarrow \text{VEZOR SOLUÇÃO ENCONTRADO}$$

↳ A MATRIZ DOS COEFICIENTES  
↳ VEZOR DO SISTEMA ORIGINAL

## SISTEMA ORIGINAL

$$\begin{cases} 3,333x_1 + 1592x_2 - 10,333x_3 = 15913 \\ 2,222x_1 + 16,71x_2 + 9,612x_3 = 28,544 \\ 1,9611x_1 + 5,1791x_2 + 1,6852x_3 = 8,4254 \end{cases}$$

## SOLUÇÃO ENCONTRADA

$$x = -16,6343 \quad y = 9,3622 \quad z = -10,5100$$

$$R1 = 3,333x_1 + 1592x_2 - 10,333x_3 = 15913$$

$$3,333(-16,6343) = -55,4421$$

$$1592(9,3622) = 15.859,8224$$

$$-10,333(-10,5100) = 108,5998$$

$$R1 = -55,4421 + 15.859,8224 + 108,5998 = 15912,9801$$

$$R1 = 15912,9801 - 15913 = -0,0199$$

$$R2 = 2,222x_1 + 16,71x_2 + 9,612x_3 = 28,544$$

$$2,222(-16,6343) = -36,9614$$

$$16,71(9,3622) = 166,4684$$

$$9,612(-10,5100) = -101,0221$$

$$R2 = -36,9614 + 166,4684 - 101,0221 = 28,4849$$

$$R2 = 28,4849 - 28,544 = 0,0591$$

$$R3 = 1,9611x_1 + 5,1791x_2 + 1,6852x_3 = 8,4254$$

$$1,9611(-16,6343) = -25,9678$$

$$5,1791(9,3622) = 51,5952$$

$$1,6852(-10,5100) = -17,7115$$

$$R3 = -25,9678 + 51,5952 - 17,7115 = 7,9124$$

$$R3 = 7,9124 - 8,4254 = -0,5130$$

## VETOR RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0,0199 \\ 0,0591 \\ -0,5130 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ -6,10 & 5,31 & 47,0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Pivô } a_{11} = 58,9$$

$$a_{21} = \frac{-6,10}{58,9} = -0,104$$

$$L_2 = L_2 - [-0,104(L_1)]$$

$$-6,10 - [-0,104(58,9)] = 0$$

$$5,31 - [-0,104(0,03)] = 5,307$$

$$47,0 - [-0,104(59,2)] = -6,131$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ 0 & 5,307 & -6,131 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5,307y = -6,131$$

$$y = \frac{-6,131}{5,307} = -1,155$$

$$58,9x + 0,03y = 59,2$$

$$58,9x + 0,03(-1,155) = 59,2$$

$$58,9x = 59,2 + 0,035$$

$$x = \frac{59,235}{58,9} = 1,006$$

RESULTADO

$$x = 1,006 \quad y = -1,155$$

CALCULANDO O RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ -6,10 & 5,31 & 47,0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_1 = 58,9(1,006) + 0,03(-1,155) = 59,2$$

$$R_1 = 59,253 + (-0,035) = 59,218$$

$$R_1 = 59,2 - 59,218 = -0,018$$

$$R_2 = -6,10(1,006) + 5,31(-1,155) = 47,0$$

$$R_2 = -6,157 + (-6,135) = -12,270$$

$$R_2 = -12,270 - 47,0 = -59,270$$

### VETOR RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0,018 \\ -59,270 \end{bmatrix}$$

2-

$$a) \begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 2,222 & 16,71 & 9,632 & 28,544 \\ 1,5611 & 5,1791 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

### PIVÔ PARCIAL

PARA O PIVÔ, É NECESSÁRIO SELECIONAR O PIVÔ COM MAIOR VALOR EM MÓDULO

$$|3,333| \rightarrow a_{11} \text{ É NOSSO PIVÔ}$$

$$|2,222|$$

$$|1,5611|$$

### ZERANDO A MATRIZ

$$\text{PIVÔ } a_{11} = 3,333$$

$$a_{21} = \frac{2,222}{3,333} = 0,6667$$

$$\text{Logo, } L_2 = L_2 - 0,6667(L_1)$$

$$2,222 - 0,6667(3,333) = 0$$

$$16,71 - 0,6667(1592) = 16,71 - 1061,3864 = -1044,6764$$

$$9,632 - 0,6667(-10,333) = 9,632 - 6,8890 = 16,5009$$

$$28,544 - 0,6667(15913) = 28,544 - 10609,1971 = -10580,6531$$

### NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 1,5611 & 5,1791 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{31} = \frac{1,5611}{3,333} = 0,4684$$

$$L_{30}, L_3 = L_3 - 0,4684(L_1)$$

$$1,5611 - 0,4684(3,333) = 0$$

$$5,179 - 0,4684(1582) = 5,179 - 745,6328 = -740,5138$$

$$1,6852 - 0,4684(-10,333) = 1,6852 + 4,8400 = 6,5252$$

$$8,4254 - 0,4684(15833) = 8,4254 - 7453,6432 = -7445,2238$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 0 & -740,5138 & 6,5252 & -7445,2238 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|-1044,6764| \rightarrow \alpha_{32} \text{ é o maior pivô}$$

$$|740,5138|$$

$$\text{Pivô} = -1044,6764$$

$$\alpha_{32} = \frac{-740,5138}{-1044,6764} = 0,7088$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - 0,7088$$

$$0 = 0$$

$$-740,5138 - 0,7088(-1044,6764) = 0$$

$$6,5252 - 0,7088(16,5009) = 6,5252 - 11,6958 = -5,1706$$

$$-7445,2238 - 0,7088(-10580,6531) = -7445,2238 + 7499,5669 = 54,3431$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & -1044,6764 & 16,5009 & -10580,6531 \\ 0 & 0 & -5,1706 & 54,3431 \end{bmatrix}$$

SUBSTITUIÇÃO REGRESSIVA

$$-5,1706y = 54,3431$$

$$y = \frac{54,3431}{-5,1706} = -10,5100$$

$$-1044,6764y + 16,5009(-10,5100) = -10580,6531$$

$$-1044,6764y - 173,4245 = -10580,6531$$

$$-1044,6764y = -10407,2286$$

$$y = \frac{-10407,2286}{-1044,6764} = 9,9622$$

$$3,333x + 1592(9,3622) + [-10,333(-10,5100)] = 15913$$

$$3,33x + 15859,8224 + 108,5398 = 15913$$

$$3,333x + 15968,4422 = 15913$$

$$3,333x = -55,4422$$

$$x = \frac{-55,4422}{3,333} = -16,6343$$

## RESULTADO

$$x = -16,6343 \quad y = 9,3622 \quad z = -10,5100$$

## VETOR RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0,0199 \\ 0,0591 \\ -0,5150 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{CÁLCULO DO RESÍDUO} \\ \text{FEITO NA 1ª LINHA} \end{array}$$

$$b) \begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ -6,10 & 5,31 & 47,0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$|58,9| \rightarrow a_{11}$  É O MAIOR PIVÔ

$$|-6,10|$$

$$\text{PIVÔ } a_{11} = 58,9$$

$$a_{11} = \frac{-6,10}{58,9} = -0,104$$

$$L_2 = L_2 - [-0,104(L_1)]$$

$$-6,10 - [-0,104(58,9)] = 0$$

$$5,31 - [-0,104(0,03)] = 5,307$$

$$47,0 - [-0,104(59,2)] = -6,131$$

## NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ 0 & 5,307 & -6,131 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$5,307y = -6,151$$

$$y = \frac{-6,151}{5,307} = -1,155$$

$$58,9x + 0,03y = 59,2$$

$$58,9x + 0,03(-1,155) = 59,2$$

$$58,9x = 59,2 + 0,035$$

$$x = \frac{59,235}{58,9} = 1,006$$

### RESULTADO

$$x = 1,006 \quad y = -1,155$$

### VECTOR RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} -0,018 \\ -59,270 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \text{CÁLCULO DO RESÍDUO FEITO NA 1 - b)}$$

3-

$$a) \begin{bmatrix} 3,333 & 1592 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 2,222 & 16,71 & 9,612 & 28,544 \\ 1,5611 & 5,1791 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

### PIVOTAMENTO TOTAL

Escolher o maior elemento em módulo DA MATRIZ/SUBMATRIZ.

PIVÔ  $a_{12}$

$|1592| \rightarrow$  MAIOR QUE TODOS OS VALORES

NECESSÁRIO FAZER A TROCA DE COLUNAS

$C_1 \leftrightarrow C_2$

### NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1592 & 3,333 & -10,333 & 15913 \\ 16,71 & 2,222 & 9,612 & 28,544 \\ 5,1791 & 1,5611 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{11} = \frac{16,71}{1592} = 0,0105$$

$$L_2 = L_2 - (0,0105)L_1$$

$$16,71 - [0,0105(1592)] = 0$$

$$2,222 - [0,0105(3,333)] = 2,222 - 0,0350 = 2,1870$$

$$9,612 - [0,0105(-10,333)] = 9,612 - (-0,1085) = 9,7205$$

$$28,544 - [0,0105(15915)] = 28,544 - 167,0865 = -138,5425$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1592 & 3,333 & -10,333 & 15915 \\ 0 & 2,1870 & 9,7205 & -138,5425 \\ 5,1791 & 1,5611 & 1,6852 & 8,4254 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{12} = \frac{5,1791}{1592} = 0,0033$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - [0,0033(L_1)]$$

$$5,1791 = L_3 - [0,0033(1592)] = 0$$

$$1,5611 = L_3 - [0,0033(3,333)] = 1,5611 - 0,0110 = 1,5501$$

$$1,6852 = L_3 - [0,0033(-10,333)] = 1,6852 - (-0,0341) = 1,7193$$

$$8,4254 = L_3 - [0,0033(15915)] = 8,4254 - 52,5123 = -44,0877$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1592 & 3,333 & -10,333 & 15915 \\ 0 & 2,1870 & 9,7205 & -138,5425 \\ 0 & 1,5501 & 1,7193 & -44,0877 \end{bmatrix}$$

↳ escolhendo PIV na  
SUB-MATRIZ

$$PIV = 9,7205$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1592 & -10,333 & 3,333 & 15915 \\ 0 & 9,7205 & 2,1870 & -138,5425 \\ 0 & 1,7193 & 1,5501 & -44,0877 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_{13} = \frac{1,7193}{9,7205} = 0,1769$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - [0,1769(L_2)]$$

$$1,7133 = 13 - [0,1769(9,7205)] = 0$$

$$1,5501 = 13 - [0,1769(2,1870)] = 1,5501 - 0,3869 = 1,1632$$

$$-44,0877 = 13 - [0,1769(-138,5425)] = -44,0877 - (-24,5082) = -68,5959$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1592 & -10,333 & 0,333 & 15913 \\ 0 & 9,7205 & 2,1870 & -138,5425 \\ 0 & 0 & 1,1632 & -68,5959 \end{bmatrix}$$

SUBSTITUIÇÃO REGRESSIVA

$$1,1632 y = -68,5959$$

$$y = \frac{-68,5959}{1,1632} = 58,9717$$

$$9,7205y + 2,1870(58,9717) = -138,5425$$

$$9,7205y + 128,9711 = -138,5425$$

$$9,7205y = -138,5425 - 128,9711$$

$$9,7205y = -267,5136$$

$$y = \frac{-267,5136}{9,7205} = -27,5206$$

$$1592x + [-10,333(-27,5206)] + 0,333(58,9717) = 15913$$

$$1592x + 284,3704 + 196,5927 = 15913$$

$$1592x + 480,9631 = 15913$$

$$1592x = 15913 - 480,9631$$

$$1592x = 15432,0369$$

$$x = \frac{15432,0369}{1592} = 9,6935$$

RESULTADO

$$x = 9,6935; y = -27,5206; z = 58,9717$$

CÁLCULO DO RESÍDUO

$$R_1 = 0,333x + 1592y + -10,333z = 15913$$

$$0,333(9,6935) = 32,3084$$

$$1592(-27,5206) = -43815,2728$$

$$10,355(58,9717) = 609,3546$$

$$32,3084 - 43815,2728 + 609,3546 = -43171,6098$$

$$R_1 = -43171,6098 - 15913$$

$$R_1 = -59084,6098$$

$$R_2 = 2,222x + 16,71y + 9,612z = 28,544$$

$$2,222(9,6935) = 21,5390$$

$$16,71(-27,5206) = -459,8692$$

$$9,612(58,9717) = 566,8360$$

$$R_2 = 21,5390 - 459,8692 + 566,8360$$

$$R_2 = 128,5058 - 28,544$$

$$R_2 = 99,9618$$

$$R_3 = 1,5611x + 5,1791y + 1,6852z = 8,4254$$

$$1,5611(9,6935) = 15,1325$$

$$5,1791(-27,5206) = -142,5319$$

$$1,6852(58,9717) = 99,3791$$

$$R_3 = 15,1325 - 142,5319 + 99,3791$$

$$R_3 = -28,0203 - 8,4254$$

$$R_3 = -36,4457$$

MATRIZ RESÍDUO

$$\begin{bmatrix} -59084,6098 \\ 99,9618 \\ -36,4457 \end{bmatrix}$$

b)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 58,9 & 0,03 & 59,2 \\ -6,10 & 5,31 & 47,0 \end{bmatrix}$$

DENTRO DE AMBAS QUESTÕES, 1-b), 2-b) E 3-b).

- SEM PIVOTEAMENTO
- PIVOTEAMENTO PARCIAL
- PIVOTEAMENTO TOTAL

TODAS JÁ ESTAVAM COM O SISTEMA BEM CONDICIONADO, E COM O PIVÔ NO LOCAL CORRETO.

A RESOLUÇÃO É A MESMA DA 1-b) E 2-b).

4- AS ESTRATÉGIAS USADAS FORAM

- SEM PIVOTEAMENTO
- PIVOTEAMENTO PARCIAL
- PIVOTEAMENTO TOTAL

APENAS A 3-a), TEVE DIFERENÇA DURANTE A MANIPULAÇÃO DAS MATRIZES, O QUE ACARRETOU EM UM RESULTADO SIGNIFICATIVAMENTE DIFERENTE.

ADEMAIS, TODAS AS ESTRATÉGIAS SÃO EFICIENTES E CAPAZES DE RESOLVER OS SISTEMAS COM UM BAIXO RESÍDUO.

5-

$$\begin{cases} 16x + 12y + 2z = 480 \\ 30x + 15y + 10z = 780 \\ 8x + 6y + 3z = 480 \end{cases}$$

NA FORMA MATRICIAL

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 12 & 2 \\ 30 & 15 & 10 \\ 8 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 480 \\ 780 \\ 480 \end{bmatrix}$$

L → MATRIZ TRIANGULAR INFERIOR

U → MATRIZ TRIANGULAR SUPERIOR

IREI RESUMIR UM POUCO O PASSO A PASSO DO ESCALONAMENTO, PARA QUE NÃO FIQUE TÃO MAÇANTE.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 12 & 2 \\ 30 & 15 & 10 \\ 8 & 6 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow L_2 = L_2 - \left(\frac{30}{16}\right)L_1$$
$$L \rightarrow L_3 = L_3 - \left(\frac{8}{16}\right)L_1$$

NOSSA NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 12 & 2 \\ 0 & -7,5 & 6,25 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

## DAS MATRIZES TEMOS

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{15}{8} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad U = \begin{bmatrix} 16 & 12 & 2 \\ 0 & -7,5 & 6,25 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L \cdot Y = B$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{15}{8} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 480 \\ 780 \\ 480 \end{bmatrix}$$

## RESOLUÇÃO

- $y_1 = 480$
- $\frac{15}{8}(480) + y_2 = 780 \Rightarrow y_2 = -120$
- $\frac{1}{2}(480) + y_3 = 480 \Rightarrow 480 - 240 \Rightarrow y_3 = 240$

$$U \cdot X = Y$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 12 & 2 \\ 0 & -7,5 & 6,25 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 480 \\ -120 \\ 240 \end{bmatrix}$$

## RESOLUÇÃO

- $2z = 240 \Rightarrow z = 120$
- $-7,5y + 6,25(120) = -120$   
 $y = \frac{-120 - 750}{-7,5} \Rightarrow y = 116$
- $16x + 12(116) + 2(120)$   
 $x = \frac{480 - 1392 - 240}{16} \Rightarrow x = -72$

## RESPOSTA

-72 JARRAS; 116 PRATOS; 120 XÍCARAS;

$$6- \quad A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - 2L_1$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_3 = L_3 - \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)L_2$$

NOVA MATRIZ

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{21}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$L \in U$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & \frac{5}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad U = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{21}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$L \cdot Y = B$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & \frac{5}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

RESOLUÇÃO

$$\bullet y_1 = -2$$

$$\bullet y_2 = -1$$

$$\bullet y_3 = 2(-2) + 2,25(-1) + y_3 = 4$$

$$y_3 = 4 + 4 + 2,25$$

$$y_3 = 10,5$$

$U \cdot X = Y$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{21}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -1 \\ 10,5 \end{bmatrix}$$

### RESOLUÇÃO

- $\frac{21}{2}x_3 = 10,5 \Rightarrow x_3 = 1$
- $2x_2 - 3(1) = -1 \Rightarrow x_2 = 1$
- $x_3 = 1$

SISTEMA  $\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$R_1 = |1 - 2 - 1 + 1 + 2| = 0$$

$$R_2 = |-1 - 2 + 3| = 0$$

$$R_3 = |4 - 2 - 3 + 1| = 0$$

RESÍDUO  $\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$